## Service Learning Project SLICE

#### **Prototype Fabrication Experience**

Xiaotian Zou University of Massachusetts Lowell



### **Ability Switch in Use**





### **Electronic Circuit**



### **Electronic Circuit**



### **Open Circuit**



An open switch breaks the conduction path and blocks current.



### **Closed Circuit**



# A closed switch provides a path for current.



### The purpose of this project?





### **Push Button Switch**



-o o-NOPB switch



### Series and parallel circuits





### **Series circuits**

#### **Series circuits**

The current in a series circuit goes through every component in the circuit. Therefore, all of the components in a series connection carry the same current.

#### Current

$$I = I_1 = I_2 = \ldots = I_n$$

In a series circuit the current is the same for all elements.

#### Resistors



The total resistance of resistors in series is equal to the sum of their individual resistances



### **Series circuits**



There is only one path in which its current can flow, opening or breaking a series circuit at any point causes the entire circuit to "open" or stop operating.

Series circuits



### **Parallel circuits**

#### **Parallel circuits**

The same voltage is applicable to all circuit components connected in parallel. The total current is the sum of the currents through the individual components, in accordance with Kirchhoff's current law.

Voltage

$$V = V_1 = V_2 = \ldots = V_n$$

In a parallel circuit the voltage is the same for all elements.

Resistors



$$\frac{1}{R_{\text{total}}} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{R_n}$$



### **Parallel circuits**



There are multiple paths in which its current can flow.

parallel circuits



### **How to Solder**

#### **Tinning The Soldering Tip**

Before use, a new soldering tip, or one that is very dirty, must be tinned. "Tinning" is the process of coating a soldering tip with a thin coat of solder. This aids in heat transfer between the tip and the component you are soldering, and also gives the solder a base from which to flow from.

**Step 1: Warm Up The Iron** 

**Step 2: Prepare A Little Space** 

**Step 3: Thoroughly Coat The Tip In Solder** 

**Step 4: Clean The Soldering Tip** 

**Soldering A Wire Joint or Splice** 

Step 1: Strip The Wires To Be Joined
Step 2: Twist The Wires Together
Step 3: Apply Heat
Step 4: Apply Solder To The Joint
Step 5: Clean The Flux
Step 6: Insulate The Joint



### Quiz problem

### What is the series circuit?

### What is the parallel circuit?



### **Utilizing Library Resources**

Signup sheets for week 5 class, Guest lecture: Margaret Manion Utilizing Library Resources has been posted on the hall way next to Ball Hall 403. Please sign up ASAP.

#### **Section time schedules**

10/8(Tuesday)9:00 AM-9:50 AM10/10(Thursday)9:00 AM-9:50 AM10/11(Friday)9:00 AM-9:50 AM

10:00 AM-10:50 AM 10:00 AM-10:50 AM 10:00 AM-10:50 AM

